

In the Claims:

1. steps of:

5 determining which instructions in loop code in a memory may be speculatively
executed,
storing in a computer memory a set of registers that are modified by an instruction
and are alive out of the loop, and
modifying the program code so that the values of those registers are saved to a
10 temporary register during all proper iterations, and
copying back to the register the value of the temporary register once the loop is
completed.

15 2. The method of Claim 1, applied to any program loops wherein a minimum trip count
is reduced to one.

3. The method of Claim 1, applied to any program loops wherein a need for a
multiversion code is eliminated.

20 4. A method for software pipelining of irregular conditional control loops includes pre-
processing the loops so they can be safely software pipelined, comprising the steps of:
pre-processing each instruction in the loop in turn;
if the instruction can be safely speculatively executed, leaving the instruction alone;
if it could be safely speculatively executed except that it modifies registers that are
25 live out of the loop, pre-processing the instruction using predication or register copying.

5. The method of Claim 4, including the step of pre-processing the instruction by
predication if it could not be safely speculatively executed.

6. The method of Claim 4, wherein if it could be safely speculatively executed except that it modifies registers that are live out of the loop, pre-processing the instruction by register copying.